

Concussion and Return to Play Policy

Frankston Rovers Junior Football Club

PURPOSE

This Policy demonstrates the strong commitment of the Frankston Rovers Juniors Football Club in protecting and caring for our injured players. To provide clear instructions on how to prepare and respond to a player who has a concussion and how to return to play safely.

POLICY STATEMENT

FRJFC Trainers are qualified to recognise, monitor, manage and document any serious head injuries and suspected concussion. The effects of concussion evolve or change over time. Whilst in most cases, symptoms improve, in some cases effects can worsen in the few hours after the initial injury.

All Trainers use sideline assessment tools during training and games which are not to replace medical assessment and should never be used as a stand-alone tool for the management of concussion.

"when in doubt, sit them out".

NOTE: A player does not have to lose consciousness to have a concussion

SCOPE

This policy should be read in conjunction with the First Aid and Emergency Management Policy.

Frankston Rovers Junior Football Club will have a qualified First Aider at every match and training session. All coaching teams have a duty of care to our young players.

All trainers and coaches complete annual online Concussion module: AFL First Aider: Concussion & Injury Management in Community Football (androgogic.com.au)

Team managers will seek help from the Emergency Response coordinator when a first aider is unavailable for a teams match or training session.

Players suspected of sustaining a concussion must be removed from training or play and monitored by a qualified trainer using AFL approved assessment tools (see appendix list below) and if any Red Flags signs or symptoms or worsening effects appear the player will be withdrawn from the game and be referred and assessed by a medical doctor as soon as possible after the injury.

CONCUSSION PROCEDURE

- 1. **Recognise** a suspected concussion
- 2. **Remove** the player from the game to monitor signs and symptoms
- 3. Refer the player to a medical doctor for assessment



1. RECOGNISE

The teams trainers/club ERC recognise concussion injuries by looking, asking and listening. Even where they may not have seen exactly what happened: the possibility of a concussion should be kept in mind.

If a player is unconscious: » DRSABCD »

Danger (stop Game, clear players to coaches box)

Response (Talk and Touch)

Send for 000, First Aid kit, and Defib

Check **Airway** (Look in mouth and if mouthguard is obstructing airway: Roll into recovery to clear, then tilt head back to open airway)

Breathing (Monitor Breathing 10 seconds) 2 or more breaths

CPR (30x2x 1/3) while qualified Trainer or ERC to use Defibrillator.

NOTE: Care must be taken with the player's neck, which may have also been injured in the collision. Do not remove glasses or helmet. If vomiting or seizure occurs do not move time the seizure and move into recovery position when seizure or vomiting ceases protecting airway.

2. REMOVE THE PLAYER

If conscious player: Trainer on field assesses the injured player **Red Flag Signs and Symptoms:** *call 000*

- Loss of consciousness
- Seizure or convulsions
- Deteriorating conscious state
- Vomiting
- Double vision

- Complaints of weakness or tingling/burning in the arms or legs
- Neck pain
- Severe or increasing headache
- Increasing restlessness, agitation or combative behaviour

Suspected concussion signs and symptoms: See a doctor as soon as practical, player must not return to play or training until cleared by a doctor.

- Loss of responsiveness
- Motor incoordination
- Confused/disorientation
- Impaired memory

- Looking/feeling dazed, blank or vacant
- Player don't feel right, more emotional–sad, nervous or anxious, feel slow, confused or like in a fog, Sensitivity to light or noise

3. REFER

Trainer will monitor players developing signs and symptoms using 'Sideline assessment tools' for any head injuries, and any orange signs and symptoms present will recommend player to be assessed by a medical doctor as soon as possible after the injury:

Match Day Head Injury Assessment Tool and Referral Form (13+ years of age) (2 pages)
 Match-Day Head-Injury-13-and-older.pdf (play.afl)



- Match Day Head Injury Assessment Tool and Referral Form (12 years of age and under) (3 pages) Match-Day-Head-Injury-12-and-under_0.pdf (play.afl)
- o Concussion Recognition Tool 6 (CRT6) The Concussion Recognition Tool 6 (CRT6) (play.afl)
- o HeadCheck app Home | HeadCheck Concussion App



APPENDIX 1 Players u12 and Under:

MATCH DAY HEAD INJURY **PLAY** ASSESSMENT & REFERRAL FORM | AGES 12 & UNDER SIDELINE FORM (to be completed by the examiner (first aids PLAYER NAME CLUB DETAILS OF INC DATE □ TRAINING □ OTHER BRIEF DESCRIPTION IDENTIFICATION OF RED FLAGS (tick all those that apply) FEATURES OF A SUSPECTED CONCUSSION Loss of consciousness Seizure or convulsions Deterioration of conscious state Motor incoordination (losing balance, staggering, etc) Confused/disorientation (not aware of plays or events) Persistent or increasing vomiting Impaired memory (unable to recall events before or after the injury) Double vision Severe or increasing headache Looking/feeling dazed, blank or vacant Pleyer reporting symptoms: a. 'don't feel right' Increasing restlessness, agitation, or combative behaviour b. more emotional than usual - sad, nervous or anxious Neck pain Weakness or tingling/burning in the arms or legs c. 'feel slowed down', confused or 'feel like in a fog' d. Sensitivity to light or noise **ACTION:** If any one of the boxes above is ticked, an ambulance should be called for immediate transportation to hospital. The player is not their normal self, or there is any other concern that they are not quite right Other (please list): ACTION: for any suspected concussion, the player needs to see a doctor as soon as practical for assessment, including confirmation of the diagnosis. The player must not return to play or full contact training until they have been cleared by a doctor.

ROLE AT CLUB

DATE

CHILD REPORT | AGES 12 & UNDER

MATCH DAY HEAD INJURY



CLUB How many concussions has your child had in the part When was the most recent concussion? How long was the recovery (time to being cleared to	st?	AGE		
When was the most recent concussion? How long was the recovery (time to being cleared to	st?			
How long was the recovery (time to being cleared to				
	olar à for the most reconn	Santon marine?		
approximate number of weeks)	play) for the most recen	Concussion		
k the child to rate their symptoms based on how	they are feeling now, v	with "1" representing the	symptom is "a little" and "3"	representing
e symptom is "a lot"				
SYMPTOM EVALUATION				
	NOT AT ALL/NEVER	A LITTLE/RARELY	SOMEWHAT/SOMETIMES	A LOT/OFTE
	0	•	2	3
have headaches	0	0	Q	0
feel dizzy	8	8	S	0
feel like the room is spinning	S.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	Ö	9
feel like I'm going to faint	8	8	8	8
Things are blurry when I look at them	8	Ŏ	Q .	0
see double	8	8	8	9
feel sick to my stomach	o o	Q	Ö	Ö
get tired a lot	Q	Q	Q	0
get tired easily	8	Q	Q	0
have trouble paying attention	8	8	8	8
get distracted easily	0000000000	Ŏ	Ö	0
have a hard time concentrating	8	Q	8	9
have problems remembering what people tell me	o o	Q	Ŏ	2
have problems following directions	Q	Q	Q	9
daydream too much	8	Š.	8	8
get confused forget things	8	8	× ×	8
have problems finishing things	8	8	8	8
have trouble figuring things out	8	8	8	8
t's hard for me to learn new things	×	8	8	8
My neck hurts	X	8	×	8

MATCH DAY HEAD INJURY PARENT OR GUARDIAN REPORT | AGES 12 & UNDER

EXAMINER NAME

EXAMINER SIGNATURE



NO	AT ALL/NEVER	A LITTLE/RARELY	SOMEWHAT/SOMETIMES	A LOT/OFTEN
	0	1	2	3
has headaches	0	0	0	0
feels dizzy	0	0	0	0
has a feeling that the room is spinning	0	0	0	0
feels faint	0	0	0	0
has blurred vision	0	0	0	0
has double vision	0	0	0	0
experiences nausea	0	0	0	0
gets tired a lot	0	0	Ö	0
gets tired easily	0	0	0	0
has trouble sustaining attention	0	0	0	0
is distracted easily	0	0	0	0
has difficulty concentrating	0	0	0	0
has problems remembering what he/she is to	old O	Ö	0	0
has difficulty following directions	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö
tends to daydream	0	Ö	Ö	0
gets confused	O	Ō	Ō	0
is forgetful	0	0	0	0
has difficulty completing tasks	0	0	0	0
has poor problem-solving skills	0	0	0	0
has problems learning	0	0	0	0
has a sore neck	0	Ö	O	0

Do the symptoms get worse with physical activity?

Do the symptoms get worse with trying to think?

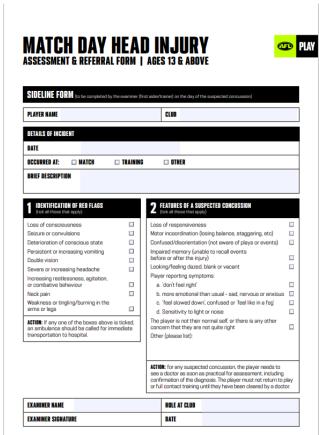
YES 180

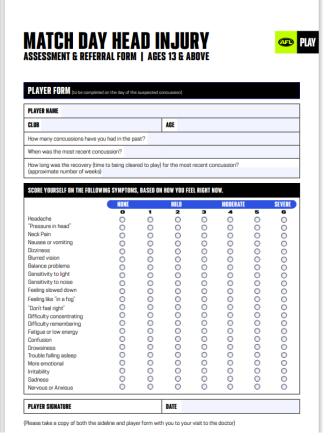
OVERALL RATING FOR PARENT/TEACHER/COACH/CARER TO ANSWER

If not 100%, in what way does the child seem different?



APPENDIX 2 PLAYERS 13 AND ABOVE:





ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Trainers/ERC

- 1. Provide comfort, to player and family/carer and education of the leagues return to play procedure after a suspected concussion (FRJFC has list of local doctors and emergency departments on the club room notice board)
- 2. Give parent/ carer- stages of Return to play and Medical Clearance
- 3. Email completed side line injury assessment forms for GP he Stages of Graded return to play.

For Teams with a medical Doctor as Trainer: Assessment Tool 6th Edition (SCAT6) completed assessment of at least 10 minutes in change room (or quiet environment with another club official) with parent/guardian present. If diagnosis of concussion is confirmed then the player must not be returned to play or training on the day.

In cases where the doctor has conducted a thorough sideline assessment and is satisfied that the player does not have a concussion, then the doctor can clear the player to return to play.



As the <u>features of concussion may be delayed or evolve over several hours</u> there is uncertainty about the diagnosis after an initial assessment, the player must undergo repeat SCAT6 assessment after the match.

The ERC

Follow up with trainer and manager and coaching teams for confirmed concussion return to play procedure and make a phone call to the parents on behalf of the club in the week following the match to follow up on the injury.



APPENDIX 3 RETURN TO PLAY FACT SHEET

STAGES OF GRADED RETURN TO PLAY

STAGE 1: RELATIVE REST		•
ACTIVITY Relative reat lentle day-to-day activities - as guided by symptoms. Minimise acreen time (TV, computer/homework/work, phone/sociel media and gening)	DURATION 1-2 days	CRITERIA TO PROGRESS Nothing specific - should progress efter 1-2 days
STAGE 2: RECOVERY		2
ACTIVITY 1. Delly activities that do not provoke symptoms increase day-to-day activities - as guided by symptoms. Include short asides. Limit screen time (TV, computer/homework/work, phono/social media and gening) -duration depends on symptoms lie team training drillo. No resistance training.	DURATION Minimum 1 day	CRITERIA TO PROGRESS Progress if concussion-related symptome resolved or wersened from their previous level (either during activi or by the next day)
Light aerobic exercise Start light activity a.g., wolking, jogging or cyaling at a clow to modium secs. It is not about \$0.60% maximum heart rate (can carry a conversation when exercising) Is team training drills. No resistance training.	Minimum 1 day	Progress if concussion-related symptoms resolved or wereened from their previous lavel (either during activi or by the next day)
ii. Moderate aerobio exercise start moderate aerobio exercise e.g., wolking, jogging or cycling at a nedium pace. kim for about 60-80% maximum heart rate. day continue with moderate aerobio exercise over a number of days/ sessions if still hea symptoms related to concussion. fo team training drills. No resistence training.	Minimum 2 days	Progress if concussion-releted symptoms resolved or wersered from their previous level (either during activi or by the next day)
v. High intensity aerobic exercise Start high-intensity aerobis exercise (e.g. numing or cycling at high ntensity) Up to meximum heert rate. To team training drillo. Sen commance gentic resistance training (50-75% of usual leads)	Minimum 2 days	Progress if a) Complete recovery of all conoussion- related symptoms and signs at rest and with high intensity training; b) Heve returned to school or work (without any need for medifications);
STAGE 3: GRADED LOADING PROGRAM		3
ACTIVITY Non-contact training feturn to full teem training sessions - non-contact activities only dinimum of 2-3 training sessions with no consecutive days of football raining (to allow for rest and recovery)	DURATION Minimum 7 days	CRITERIA TO PROGRESS Progress if remaining completely free of any concusoid relected symptoms?
i. Limited contact training ull teem training allowed -able to perticipate in drifts with incidental and/ or controlled contact (including toaking) in consequently adves of training the must have "non-contact activity", lays in between training sessions)	Minimum of 7 days to progress through	Progress if: a) Remaining completely free of any concussion-related symptoms till Player is confident to return to full contact training a) Player has medical clearance to return to full contact training.
ii. Full contact training	graded contact training	Progress if: a) Remaining completely free of any concussion-related symptoms* b) Player is confident to return to play

STAGE 4: UNRESTRICTED RETURN TO PLAY



"If concussion-related symptoms reappear at any time in stage 3 (Graded loading program) then the player should go back to the previous symptom-free step in stage 2 (Recovery) and seek medical review from a doctor.



APPENDIX 4 MEDICAL CLEARANCE

MEDICAL CLEARANCE FORM RETURN TO PLAY CLEARANCE FORM



PLAYER DETAILS				
PLAYER NAME				
PLAYER DOB				
CLUB				
	ian on behalf of their child) must complete th ofull contact training or playing Australian Foc		take the fo	rm to a medical doctor to receive medical
he player (or parent / guardi o the league if requested.	an on behalf of their child) must return the co	ompleted and sign	ned form to	their club, who may retain a copy and provide it
PLAYER DECLARATIO	N			
I (or my child if applicable)	susteined a concussion on//	/		
(or my child if applicable) ha	ve successfully returned to school/study/wo	ork (if applicable) v	vithout any	issues.
(or my child if applicable) ha	ive progressed through all of the stages of the am) and have had no symptoms since entering the stages of the stag	ne AFL Concussion	n Manageme	ent Protocol (i.e. 1. Relative Rest, 2. Recovery
PLAYER SIGNATURE		Di	ATE	
or parent / guardian if Player 10	8 or under)			
MEDICAL PRACTITIO	NED CEDTIEICATION			
MEDICAL PRACTITIO	ALK CERTIFICATION			
l assessed	//	/		
				s recovered from their concussion (including graded loading program without any recurrence
	that a player can return to play (following su y after a concussion, where the day of concu			ded loading program and with medical
understand that a more conservative approach and specialist review may be required in the following:				
A second concussion within the same season (or three concussions within the previous 12 months),				
An apparent lower or reducing threshold for concussion (whereby the player appears to sustain a concussion or increasing symptoms with reduced force of head impact).				
Failure to progress through their return-to-play program due to a recurrence or persistence of symptoms, or				
. Self-reported concerns w	vith brain function.			
n my opinion, the player is no symptoms, they can return to		ng. If they complet	te full conta	ct training without any issues or concussion



RETURN TO PLAY PROTOCOLS

FRJFC adheres to the AFL guidelines and enforce a mandatory **minimum 21-day return to play** if a player is diagnosed with concussion and players must obtain a **written medical clearance** from a Medical Practitioner return to training and playing.

The four stages for return to play following concussion:

- (1) a brief period of relative rest (24-48 hours) a child to miss a day or two of school.
- (2) a **period of recovery** (light physical and cognitive activity)
- (3) a graded loading program (with medical clearance required for return to full contact training)
 - 1. Player must obtain a written medical clearance from a Medical Practitioner (i.e. General Practitioner, Sports Doctor, Neurologist) to return to training and playing. The medical clearance must state that the player has been cleared from a concussion injury.
 - 2. Player must only recommence 'usual contact' training when symptom free and physically able to complete full training sessions.
 - 3. Players with symptoms persisting for more than 5 days (post the concussion) seek specialist opinion
- (4) Unrestricted return to play.

SUSTAINING A CONCUSSION OUTSIDE OF FOOTBALL

If a Player sustains a diagnosed concussion outside of AFLSE matches or training, the Return to Training and Playing Guidelines for players following a Concussion, as above and a medical clearance.

REDUCTION OF CONCUSSION AND HEAD IMPACTS

Pre-Season: seek club volunteers within teams for Trainers with first Aid qualifications and parent helpers to complete trainer first aider short meeting prior to season commencing. Coaches are provided with tackling techniques to reduce head injuries links.

Tackling technique and practical training drills to reduce Head Neck injuries:

- AFLW 6298 PTP GroundBall FA.pdf (mailchimp.com)
- AFLW_6298_PTP_Receiving_Tackling_FA.pdf (mailchimp.com)
- AFLW_6298_PTP_Aerial_Contest_FA.pdf (mailchimp.com)
- AFLW_6298_PTP_Tackling_FA.pdf (mailchimp.com)

Registration: Families and Players consideration of education, protective equipment, training and games of strictly no mouthguard no play policy.



Training and Games:

A qualified Trainer/ First Aider, Emergency Response Coordinator, or by other volunteers with medical or allied health qualifications and experience will be on present and access to first aid kits and stretchers each game and training.

ERC: Industry currency and information via the following resources and current research is implemented and educated on best reduction practices:

- Monitoring industry updates for policy updates
- Ongoing monitoring and stocktake of club First Aid supplies
- > Educate and promote all club members of best practice, laws and league requirements.
- Complete training matrix for volunteers completion of First Aid qualifications and Concussion Management Concussion Management Guidelines module.
- Follow AFL Community Concussion Guidelines during home games for multiple injuries and care for injured players

MANAGEMENT OF MORE COMPLICATED CASES

A player with symptoms lasting 4 weeks or due to **recurrence of symptoms must not return** to play should seek review with a doctor with expertise in the management of concussion.

A player with 2 or more concussions in the same season, or 3 concussions within 12 months will be monitored by the Emergency Response coordinator and discussed with the families of level of risk.

REFERENCES

The Management of Sport-Related Concussion in Australian Football (as amended from time to time) is adopted as part of the National Community Football Policy Handbook.

Southeast Junior Competition Bi Laws 2024; If a player has suffered a concussion or is suspected of having a concussion, they must be medically assessed as soon as possible after the injury and must NOT be allowed to return to play in the same game/practice session.

An accredited first aider at every game and the basic rules of first aid should be used when dealing with any player who is unconscious or injured. The Leagues respectively will refer to **the AFL**National Policy. The player should not return until such time as a doctor's certificate has been obtained indicating they are fit to play. This process is to be managed at Club level and is to be enforced within each team manager and the Trainers and or Emergency Response Co Or Concussion in sport - AIS and Aust Gov website and resources Head Injury Assessment Form - for trainers Pocket Concussion Tool Concussion Guidelines for Players Royal Children's Hospital - return to sport after concussion head injury

Royal Children's Hospital - Head Injury Fact Sheet EFL - medical centres (concussion & injuries) Concussion Guidelines for Parents Concussion Guidelines for Coaches Concussion Presentation Video: Concussion in children





'No Mouthguard, No Play' The Australian Dental Association and Sports Medicine Australia have a Mouthguard Policy for sports clubs to implement a 'no mouthguard, no play' policy. Sports Mouthguards | teeth.org.au

Australian Institute of Sport (AIS) Concussion and Brain Health Position Statement 2024 "Any athlete under the age of 19 should complete the more conservative Graded Return to Sport Framework (GRTSF) for community and youth. This requires those under 19 years of age and those without a dedicated HCP to guide recovery, to be symptom free for 14 days (at rest) before return to contact training, and not return to competitive contact sport until a minimum of 21 days from the time of concussion. The temporary exacerbation of mild symptoms with exercise is acceptable, as long as the symptoms quickly resolve at the completion of exercise, and as long as the exercise-related symptoms have completely resolved, before resumption of contact training."

"To be clear, that is not 14 days from the time of concussion. It is 14 days from when the athlete becomes symptom-free. The day of the concussive incident is deemed day 0 of the GRTSF."

-		Approval Date:	30/1/	2025
Concussion and Return to play Policy		Review Date:	30/1/2	026
		Version No:	1.1	
President:	Sign:	Name: Aaron Gale		
Vice- President:	Sign:	Name: Natasha Degrassi		



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